

AMRPVC 159411

Version Number 1.1 Revision Date 04/19/2018 Page 1 of 16 Print Date 11/19/2018

SAFETY DATA SHEET

AMRPVC 159411

Section 1. Identification

GHS product identifier : AMRPVC 159411

Chemical name: MixtureCAS number: MixtureOther means of identification: CC10159411

Product type : solid

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Product use : Industrial applications. Plastics.

Supplier's details : POLYONE CORPORATION

33587 Walker Road, Avon Lake, OH 44012

1 (440) 930-1000 or 1 (866) POLYONE

Emergency telephone number

(with hours of operation)

CHEMTREC 1-800-424-9300 (24hrs for spill, leak, fire, exposure or

accident).

Section 2. Hazards identification

This mixture has not been evaluated as a whole for health effects. All ingredients are bound in a PVC polymer matrix and potential for hazardous exposure as shipped is minimal. PVC resin is manufactured from Vinyl Chloride Monomer (VCM). PVC resin manufacturers take special efforts to strip residual VCM from their resins. Residual VCM in the resin is typically below 8.5 ppm. However, VCM is a known carcinogen. The end-user (fabricator) should take necessary precautions (mechanical ventilation, local exhaust, respiratory protection, etc.) to protect employees from exposure to any vapors or dusts that may be released during heating or fabrication. See Sections 8 and 11 for special precautions. After handling, always wash hands thoroughly with soap and water.

OSHA/HCS status : While this material is not considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard

Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200), this SDS contains valuable information critical to the safe handling and proper use of the product. This SDS should be retained and available for employees and

other users of this product.

Classification of the substance or

mixture

Not classified.

GHS label elements



AMRPVC 159411

Version Number 1.1 Page 2 of 16 Revision Date 04/19/2018 Print Date 11/19/2018

Signal word : No signal word.

Hazard statements : No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Precautionary statements

General : Not applicable.
Prevention : Not applicable.
Response : Not applicable.
Storage : Not applicable.
Disposal : Not applicable.
Supplemental label elements : None known.
Hazards not otherwise classified : None known.

Section 3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance/mixture: MixtureChemical name: MixtureOther means of identification: CC10159411

CAS number/other identifiers

Ingredient name	%	CAS number
Zinc pyrithione	5 - 10	13463-41-7
Stannane, methyltris(2-ethylhexyloxycarbonylmethylthio)-	1 - 3	57583-34-3

Any concentration shown as a range is to protect confidentiality or is due to batch variation.

There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier and in the concentrations applicable, are classified as hazardous to health or the environment and hence require reporting in this section.

Occupational exposure limits, if available, are listed in Section 8.

Section 4. First aid measures

Description of necessary first aid measures



AMRPVC 159411

Version Number 1.1 Page 3 of 16 Revision Date 04/19/2018 Print Date 11/19/2018

Eye contact: Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water, occasionally lifting the

upper and lower eyelids. Check for and remove any contact lenses.

Get medical attention if irritation occurs.

Inhalation : Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable

for breathing. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. In case of inhalation of decomposition products in a fire, symptoms may be delayed. The exposed person may need to be kept under medical

surveillance for 48 hours.

Skin contact: Flush contaminated skin with plenty of water. Remove contaminated

clothing and shoes. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Ingestion : Wash out mouth with water. Remove victim to fresh air and keep at

rest in a position comfortable for breathing. If material has been swallowed and the exposed person is conscious, give small quantities of water to drink. Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by

medical personnel. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

Potential acute health effects

Eye contact: No known significant effects or critical hazards.Inhalation: No known significant effects or critical hazards.Skin contact: No known significant effects or critical hazards.Ingestion: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Over-exposure signs/symptoms

Eye contact: No specific data.Inhalation: No specific data.Skin contact: No specific data.Ingestion: No specific data.

Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary

Notes to physician : In case of inhalation of decomposition products in a fire, symptoms

may be delayed. The exposed person may need to be kept under

medical surveillance for 48 hours.

Specific treatments : No specific treatment.

Protection of first-aiders: No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without

suitable training.

See toxicological information (Section 11)



AMRPVC 159411

Version Number 1.1 Revision Date 04/19/2018

Page 4 of 16 Print Date 11/19/2018

Section 5. Firefighting measures

Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media Unsuitable extinguishing media In case of fire, use water spray (fog), foam, dry chemical or CO₂.

None known.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical

decomposition products

nemical Hazardous thermal No specific fire or explosion hazard.

May emit Hydrogen Chloride (HCl).

Decomposition products may include the following materials:

carbon dioxide carbon monoxide nitrogen oxides sulfur oxides

halogenated compounds metal oxide/oxides

Special protective actions for firefighters Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any

personal risk or without suitable training.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters

Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and selfcontained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated

in positive pressure mode.

Section 6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel : No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without

suitable training. Evacuate surrounding areas. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment.

For emergency responders : If specialized clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note

of any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials. See also the information in "For non-emergency personnel".

Environmental precautions : Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil,

waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil

or air).

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up



AMRPVC 159411

Version Number 1.1 Page 5 of 16 Revision Date 04/19/2018 Print Date 11/19/2018

Small spill : Move containers from spill area. Vacuum or sweep up material and

place in a designated, labeled waste container. Dispose of via a

licensed waste disposal contractor.

Large spill : Move containers from spill area. Prevent entry into sewers, water

courses, basements or confined areas. Vacuum or sweep up material and place in a designated, labeled waste container. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Note: see Section 1 for emergency

contact information and Section 13 for waste disposal.

Section 7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Protective measures

Advice on general occupational

hygiene

Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8).

Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled, stored and processed. Workers should wash hands and face before eating, drinking and smoking. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. See also Section 8 for additional information on hygiene measures.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in original container protected from direct sunlight in a dry, cool and well-ventilated area, away from incompatible materials (see Section 10) and food and drink. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Do not store in unlabeled containers. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination.

Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Control parameters

Occupational exposure limits

Ingredient name	Exposure limits
Stannane, methyltris(2-	OSHA PEL 1989 (1989-03-01) as Sn
ethylhexyloxycarbonylmethylthio)-	PEL: Permissible Exposure Level 0.1 mg/m3 Form: Organic.
	ACGIH TLV (1996-05-18) as Sn
	TLV-TWA: Threshold Limit Value - Time weighted average PEL:
	Permissible Exposure Level 0.1 mg/m3
	ACGIH TLV (1994-09-01) as Sn
	TLV-STEL: Threshold Limit Value - Short Time Exposure Level 0.2
	mg/m3



AMRPVC 159411 Version Number 1.1 Page 6 of 16 Print Date 11/19/2018 Revision Date 04/19/2018

	NIOSH REL (1994-06-01) as Sn Time Weighted Average (TWA) 0.1 mg/m3 OSHA PEL (1993-06-30) as Sn PEL: Permissible Exposure Level 0.1 mg/m3
Zinc pyrithione	
Appropriate engineering controls	: Good general ventilation should be sufficient to control worker exposure to airborne contaminants.
Environmental exposure controls	: Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure they comply with the requirements of environmental protection legislation. In some cases, fume scrubbers, filters or engineering modifications to the process equipment will be necessary to reduce emissions to acceptable levels.
Individual protection measures	
Hygiene measures Eye/face protection	 Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period. Appropriate techniques should be used to remove potentially contaminated clothing. Wash contaminated clothing before reusing. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location. Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to liquid splashes, mists, gases or dusts. If contact is possible, the following protection should be worn, unless the assessment indicates a higher degree of protection: safety glasses with side-shields.
Skin protection	
Hand protection	: Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products
Body protection	 if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.
Other skin protection	 approved by a specialist before handling this product. Appropriate footwear and any additional skin protection measures should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.
Respiratory protection	 Based on the hazard and potential for exposure, select a respirator that meets the appropriate standard or certification. Respirators must be 6/16



AMRPVC 159411

Version Number 1.1 Revision Date 04/19/2018 Page 7 of 16 Print Date 11/19/2018

used according to a respiratory protection program to ensure proper fitting, training, and other important aspects of use.

Section 9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance

Physical state solid [Pellets.] Color NO PIGMENT Not available. Odor **Odor threshold** Not available. Not available. рH **Melting point** Not available. **Boiling point** Not available. Not available. Flash point **Burning time** Not available. **Burning rate** Not available. **Evaporation rate** Not available. Flammability (solid, gas) Not available.

Lower and upper explosive : Lower: Not available. (flammable) limits : Upper: Not available.

Vapor pressureNot available.Vapor densityNot available.Relative densityNot available.SolubilityNot available.Solubility in waterNot available.Partition coefficient: n-Not available.

octanol/water

Auto-ignition temperature: Not available.Decomposition temperature: Not available.SADT: Not available.

Viscosity : Dynamic: Not available.

Kinematic: Not available.

Section 10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity: No specific test data related to reactivity available for this product or

its ingredients.

Chemical stability : Stable under recommended storage and handling conditions (see

Section 7).

Possibility of hazardous reactions : Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will

not occur.

Conditions to avoid : Keep away from extreme heat and oxidizing agents.

Incompatible materials: Avoid contact with acetal homopolymers and acetyl homopolymers



AMRPVC 159411

Version Number 1.1 Page 8 of 16 Revision Date 04/19/2018 Print Date 11/19/2018

during processing.

Hazardous decomposition

products

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition

products should not be produced.

Section 11. Toxicological information

This mixture has not been evaluated as a whole for health effects. Exposure effects listed are based on existing health data for the individual components which comprise the mixture.

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Dose	Exposure	
Stannane, methyltris(2-ethylhe	Stannane, methyltris(2-ethylhexyloxycarbonylmethylthio)-				
	LD50 Oral	Rat	920 mg/kg	-	
Remarks - Inhalation:	No applicable toxicity data				
Remarks - Dermal:	No applicable toxicity data				
Zinc pyrithione	Zinc pyrithione				
	LD50 Oral	Rat	177 mg/kg	-	
	LC50 Inhalation	Rat	0.14 Mg/l	4 h	
	LD50 Dermal	Rabbit	100 mg/kg	-	
	LD50 Dermal	Rat	2,000 mg/kg	-	

Conclusion/Summary Mixture.Not fully tested.

Irritation/Corrosion

Conclusion/Summary

Skin Mixture. Not fully tested. **Eves** Mixture.Not fully tested. Mixture.Not fully tested. Respiratory

Sensitization

Product/ingredient name	Route of exposure	Species	Result
Zinc pyrithione	-	guinea pig	Did not cause
			sensitisation on
			laboratory animals.

Conclusion/Summary

Skin Mixture.Not fully tested. Respiratory Mixture.Not fully tested.

Mutagenicity



AMRPVC 159411

Version Number 1.1 Page 9 of 16 Revision Date 04/19/2018 Print Date 11/19/2018

Conclusion/Summary : Mixture.Not fully tested.

Carcinogenicity

Conclusion/Summary : Mixture.Not fully tested.

Reproductive toxicity

Conclusion/Summary: Mixture.Not fully tested.

Teratogenicity

Conclusion/Summary: Mixture.Not fully tested.

Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)

Not available.

Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)

Not available.

Aspiration hazard

Not available.

Information on likely routes of

exposure

Not available.

Potential acute health effects

Eye contact: No known significant effects or critical hazards.Inhalation: No known significant effects or critical hazards.Skin contact: No known significant effects or critical hazards.Ingestion: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

Eye contact: No specific data.Inhalation: No specific data.Skin contact: No specific data.Ingestion: No specific data.

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Short term exposure

Potential immediate effects : Not available.
Potential delayed effects : Not available.



AMRPVC 159411

Version Number 1.1 Revision Date 04/19/2018 Page 10 of 16 Print Date 11/19/2018

Long term exposure

Potential immediate effects : Not available.

Potential delayed effects : Not available.

Potential chronic health effects

Conclusion/Summary : Mixture.Not fully tested.

General:No known significant effects or critical hazards.Carcinogenicity:No known significant effects or critical hazards.Mutagenicity:No known significant effects or critical hazards.Teratogenicity:No known significant effects or critical hazards.Developmental effects:No known significant effects or critical hazards.Fertility effects:No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Numerical measures of toxicity

Acute toxicity estimates

Not available.

Section 12. Ecological information

Toxicity

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Exposure
Stannane, methyltris(2-ethylhe	xyloxycarbonylmethylthio)-		
Remarks - Acute - Fish:	No applicable toxicity data		
Remarks - Acute - Aquatic	No applicable toxicity data		
invertebrates.:			
Remarks - Acute - Aquatic	No applicable toxicity data		
plants:			
Remarks - Chronic - Fish:	No applicable toxicity data		
Remarks - Chronic -	No applicable toxicity data		
Aquatic invertebrates.:			
Zinc pyrithione			
	Acute LC50 0.00268 Mg/l Fresh	Fish - Fish	96 h
	water		
Remarks - Acute - Fish:	Acute	·	
	Acute EC50 0.038 Mg/l Fresh	Aquatic invertebrates.	48 h



AMRPVC 159411

Version Number 1.1 Revision Date 04/19/2018 Page 11 of 16 Print Date 11/19/2018

	water	Crustaceans	
Remarks - Acute - Aquatic	Acute		
invertebrates.:	Tieute		
mvertebrates	Acute EC50 0.00825 Mg/l Fresh	Aquatic invertebrates.	48 h
	water	Daphnia	40 11
TD 1 4 4 4 4		Dapililla	<u> </u>
Remarks - Acute - Aquatic	Acute		
invertebrates.:			
	Acute EC50 0.00051 Mg/l Marine	Aquatic plants - Algae	96 h
	water		
Remarks - Acute - Aquatic	Acute		
plants:			
-	Acute EC10 0.00036 Mg/l Marine	Aquatic plants - Algae	96 h
	water		
Remarks - Acute - Aquatic	Chronic		
plants:			
Remarks - Chronic - Fish:	No applicable toxicity data		
	Chronic NOEC 0.0027 Mg/l Fresh	Aquatic invertebrates.	21 d
	water	Daphnia	
Remarks - Chronic -	Chronic		
Aquatic invertebrates.:			
AMRPVC 159411			
Remarks - Acute - Aquatic	Chemicals are not readily available a	s they are bound within the	e polymer matrix.
invertebrates.:			

Conclusion/Summary

: Chemicals are not readily available as they are bound within the polymer matrix.

Persistence and degradability

Conclusion/Summary

: Chemicals are not readily available as they are bound within the

polymer matrix.

Conclusion/Summary

: Chemicals are not readily available as they are bound within the

polymer matrix.

Bioaccumulative potential

Product/ingredient name	LogPow	BCF	Potential
Zinc, bis[1-(hydroxykappa.O)-	0.9	11.00	low
2(1H)-pyridinethionatokappa.S2]-,			
(T-4)-			

Mobility in soil



AMRPVC 159411

Version Number 1.1 Page 12 of 16 Revision Date 04/19/2018 Print Date 11/19/2018

Soil/water partition coefficient

(KOC)

Not available.

Other adverse effects

No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Section 13. Disposal considerations

Disposal methods

The generation of waste should be avoided or minimized wherever possible. Disposal of this product, solutions and any by-products should at all times comply with the requirements of environmental protection and waste disposal legislation and any regional local authority requirements. Dispose of surplus and non-recyclable products via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Waste should not be disposed of untreated to the sewer unless fully compliant with the requirements of all authorities with jurisdiction. Waste packaging should be recycled. Incineration or landfill should only be considered when recycling is not feasible. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.

United States - RCRA Acute hazardous waste "P" List: Not listed

United States - RCRA Toxic hazardous waste "U" List: Not listed

Section 14. Transport information

U.S.DOT 49CFR

Ground/Air/Water

: Not regulated for transportation.

International Air ICAO/IATA

Consult mode specific transport rules

International Water

IMO/IMDG

: Consult mode specific transport rules

Section 15. Regulatory information

U.S. Federal regulations United States - TSCA 12(b) - Chemical export notification: None

of the components are listed.

United States - TSCA 4(a) - Final Test Rules: Not listed United States - TSCA 4(a) - ITC Priority list: Not listed United States - TSCA 4(a) - Proposed test rules: Not listed



AMRPVC 159411

Version Number 1.1 Revision Date 04/19/2018

Page 13 of 16 Print Date 11/19/2018

United States - TSCA 4(f) - Priority risk review: Not listed

United States - TSCA 5(a)2 - Final significant new use rules: Not

listed

United States - TSCA 5(a)2 - Proposed significant new use rules:

Not listed

United States - TSCA 5(e) - Substances consent order: Not listed

United States - TSCA 6 - Final risk management: Not listed

United States - TSCA 6 - Proposed risk management: Not listed

United States - TSCA 8(a) - Chemical risk rules: Not listed United States - TSCA 8(a) - Dioxin/Furane precusor: Not listed

United States - TSCA 8(a) - Chemical Data Reporting (CDR): Not

determined

United States - TSCA 8(a) - Preliminary assessment report

(PAIR): Listed Tert-Butanol

Cyclohexene, 4-ethenyl-

United States - TSCA 8(c) - Significant adverse reaction (SAR):

Not listed

United States - TSCA 8(d) - Health and safety studies: Not listed United States - EPA Clean water act (CWA) section 307 - Priority

pollutants: Listed Zinc pyrithione

Vinyl chloride monomer

United States - EPA Clean water act (CWA) section 311 -

Hazardous substances: Listed

United States - EPA Clean air act (CAA) section 112 - Accidental

release prevention - Flammable substances: Not listed

United States - EPA Clean air act (CAA) section 112 - Accidental

release prevention - Toxic substances: Not listed

United States - Department of commerce - Precursor chemical:

Not listed

Clean Air Act Section 112(b)

Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs)

Clean Air Act Section 602 Class I

Substances

Clean Air Act Section 602 Class II

Substances

Chemicals)

DEA List II Chemicals (Essential

Chemicals)

Listed

Not listed

Not listed

DEA List I Chemicals (Precursor Not listed

Not listed

US. EPA CERCLA Hazardous Substances (40 CFR 302)

not applicable



AMRPVC 159411

Version Number 1.1 Page 14 of 16 Revision Date 04/19/2018 Print Date 11/19/2018

SARA 311/312

Classification : Not applicable.

Composition/information on ingredients

Name	%	Classification
Stannane, methyltris(2- ethylhexyloxycarbonylmethylthio) -	1 - 3	АН
Zinc pyrithione	5 - 10	AH

SARA 313

	Product name	CAS number	%
Form R - Reporting	Zinc pyrithione	13463-41-7	5 - 10
requirements			
Supplier notification	Zinc pyrithione	13463-41-7	5 - 10
			ļ.

SARA 313 notifications must not be detached from the SDS and any copying and redistribution of the SDS shall include copying and redistribution of the notice attached to copies of the SDS subsequently redistributed.

State regulations

Massachusetts: None of the components are listed.New York: None of the components are listed.New Jersey: The following components are listed:
Ethene, chloro-, homopolymer

Zinc pyrithione

Pennsylvania : The following components are listed:

Zinc pyrithione

California Prop. 65

This product may contain a trace (<0.001%) amount of a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer.

United States inventory (TSCA 8b) : All components are listed or exempted.

Canada inventory : All components are listed or exempted.

International regulations

Inventory list

Australia : Not determined.

Canada : All components are listed or exempted.

14/16



AMRPVC 159411

Version Number 1.1 Page 15 of 16 Revision Date 04/19/2018 Print Date 11/19/2018

China : All components are listed or exempted. Europe inventory : All components are listed or exempted.

Japan : Not determined.

New Zealand: All components are listed or exempted.Philippines: All components are listed or exempted.Republic of Korea: All components are listed or exempted.

Taiwan : Not determined.
Turkey : Not determined.

United States : All components are listed or exempted.

Section 16. Other information

Hazardous Material Information System (U.S.A.)

Health	/	0
Flammability		0
Physical hazards		0
I II DICOL HOLDE OD		, ,

Caution: HMIS® ratings are based on a 0-4 rating scale, with 0 representing minimal hazards or risks, and 4 representing significant hazards or risks. Although HMIS® ratings and the associated label are not required on SDSs or products leaving a facility under 29 CFR 1910.1200, the preparer may choose to provide them. HMIS® ratings are to be used with a fully implemented HMIS® program. HMIS® is a registered trademark and service mark of the American Coatings Association, Inc.

The customer is responsible for determining the PPE code for this material. For more information on HMIS® Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) codes, consult the HMIS® Implementation Manual.

History

Date of printing : 11/19/2018

Date of issue/Date of revision : 04/19/2018, 04/19/2018

 Date of previous issue
 : 00/00/0000

 Version
 : 1, 1.1, 1

Key to abbreviations : ATE = Acute Toxicity Estimate

BCF = Bioconcentration Factor

 $GHS = Globally \ Harmonized \ System \ of \ Classification \ and \ Labelling \ of$

Chemicals

IATA = International Air Transport Association

IBC = Intermediate Bulk Container

IMDG = International Maritime Dangerous Goods

LogPow = logarithm of the octanol/water partition coefficient

MARPOL = International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution From Ships, 1973 as modified by the Protocol of 1978. ("Marpol" = marine

pollution)

UN = United Nations

References : Not available.



AMRPVC 159411

Version Number 1.1 Revision Date 04/19/2018 Page 16 of 16 Print Date 11/19/2018

Notice to reader

To the best of our knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate. However, neither the above-named supplier, nor any of its subsidiaries, assumes any liability whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein. Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. Although certain hazards are described herein, we cannot guarantee that these are the only hazards that exist. Particularly this information may not be valid for such material used in conjunction with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.