## Geon™ VBX3577 SOUL BLACK PVC

Version Number 1.1 Revision Date 02/10/2016

Page 1 of 14 Print Date 02/11/2016

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

### Geon<sup>TM</sup> VBX3577 SOUL BLACK PVC

Section 1. Identification	on	
GHS product identifier	:	Geon™ VBX3577 SOUL BLACK PVC
Chemical name	:	Mixture
CAS number	:	Mixture
Other means of identification	:	FO20033078
Product type	:	solid
<u>Relevant identified uses of the subs</u> Product use	stance :	e or mixture and uses advised against Industrial applications. Plastics.
Supplier's details	:	POLYONE CORPORATION 33587 Walker Road, Avon Lake, OH 44012
		1 (440) 930-1000 or 1 (866) POLYONE
Emergency telephone number (with hours of operation)	:	CHEMTREC 1-800-424-9300 (24hrs for spill, leak, fire, exposure or accident).

# Section 2. Hazards identification

This mixture has not been evaluated as a whole for health effects. All ingredients are bound in a PVC polymer matrix and potential for hazardous exposure as shipped is minimal. PVC resin is manufactured from Vinyl Chloride Monomer (VCM). PVC resin manufacturers take special efforts to strip residual VCM from their resins. Residual VCM in the resin is typically below 8.5 ppm. However, VCM is a known carcinogen. The end-user (fabricator) should take necessary precautions (mechanical ventilation, local exhaust, respiratory protection, etc.) to protect employees from exposure to any vapors or dusts that may be released during heating or fabrication. See Sections 8 and 11 for special precautions. After handling, always wash hands thoroughly with soap and water.

OSHA/HCS status	:	While this material is not considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200), this SDS contains valuable information critical to the safe handling and proper use of the product. This SDS should be retained and available for employees and other users of this product.
Classification of the substance or mixture	:	Not classified.

### **GHS** label elements



## Geon™ VBX3577 SOUL BLACK PVC

Version Number 1.1 Revision Date 02/10/2016 Page 2 of 14 Print Date 02/11/2016

Signal word	:	No signal word.
Hazard statements	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.	
Precautionary statements		
General	:	Not applicable.
Prevention	:	Not applicable.
Response	:	Not applicable.
Storage	:	Not applicable.
Disposal	:	Not applicable.
Supplemental label elements	:	None known.
Hazards not otherwise classified	:	Fine dust clouds may form explosive mixtures with air. Handling
		and/or processing of this material may generate a dust which can
		cause mechanical irritation of the eyes, skin, nose and throat.

# Section 3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance/mixture	:	Mixture
Chemical name	:	Mixture
Other means of identification	:	FO20033078

### **CAS number/other identifiers**

Ingredient name	%	CAS number
Carbon black	0.1 - 1	1333-86-4

Any concentration shown as a range is to protect confidentiality or is due to batch variation.

There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier and in the concentrations applicable, are classified as hazardous to health or the environment and hence require reporting in this section.

Occupational exposure limits, if available, are listed in Section 8.

:

## Section 4. First aid measures

Description of necessary first aid measures

Eye contact

Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water, occasionally lifting the



# Geon™ VBX3577 SOUL BLACK PVC

Version Number 1.1	Page 3 of 14
Revision Date 02/10/2016	Print Date 02/11/2016

	upper and lower eyelids. Check for and remove any contact lenses.
	Get medical attention if irritation occurs.
Inhalation	: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable
	for breathing. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
Skin contact	: Flush contaminated skin with plenty of water. Remove contaminated
	clothing and shoes. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
Ingestion	: Wash out mouth with water. Remove victim to fresh air and keep at
	rest in a position comfortable for breathing. If material has been
	swallowed and the exposed person is conscious, give small quantities
	of water to drink. Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by
	medical personnel. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

### Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

Potential acute health effects		
Eye contact	:	Exposure to airborne concentrations above statutory or recommended exposure limits may cause irritation of the eyes.
Inhalation	:	Exposure to airborne concentrations above statutory or recommended exposure limits may cause irritation of the nose, throat and lungs.
Skin contact	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Ingestion	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Over-exposure signs/symptoms		
Eye contact	:	Adverse symptoms may include the following: irritation redness
Inhalation	:	Adverse symptoms may include the following: respiratory tract irritation coughing
Skin contact	:	No specific data.
Ingestion	:	No specific data.
Indication of immediate medical at	tentio	on and special treatment needed, if necessary
Notes to physician	:	Treat symptomatically. Contact poison treatment specialist immediately if large quantities have been ingested or inhaled.
Specific treatments	:	No specific treatment.
Protection of first-aiders	:	No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training.
See toxicological information (Sect	ion 11	0

See toxicological information (Section 11)



# Geon™ VBX3577 SOUL BLACK PVC

Version Number 1.1 Revision Date 02/10/2016

### Page 4 of 14 Print Date 02/11/2016

# Section 5. Fire-fighting measures

### Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media Unsuitable extinguishing media	:	In case of fire, use water spray (fog), foam, dry chemical or $CO_2$ . None known.
Specific hazards arising from the chemical	:	No specific fire or explosion hazard.
Hazardous thermal decomposition products	:	May emit Hydrogen Chloride (HCl). Decomposition products may include the following materials: carbon dioxide carbon monoxide halogenated compounds
Special protective actions for fire- fighters	:	Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training.
Special protective equipment for fire-fighters	:	Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self- contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode.

# Section 6. Accidental release measures

### Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

:	No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Evacuate surrounding areas. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Avoid breathing dust. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment.
:	If specialised clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note of any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials. See also the information in "For non-emergency personnel".
:	Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air).
	:

### Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Small spill :	Move containers from spill area. Vacuum or sweep up material and
	place in a designated, labeled waste container. Dispose of via a



# Geon™ VBX3577 SOUL BLACK PVC

:

Version Number 1.1	Page 5 of 14
Revision Date 02/10/2016	Print Date 02/11/2016

Large spill

licensed waste disposal contractor.

Move containers from spill area. Approach release from upwind. Prevent entry into sewers, water courses, basements or confined areas. Vacuum or sweep up material and place in a designated, labeled waste container. Avoid creating dusty conditions and prevent wind dispersal. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Note: see Section 1 for emergency contact information and Section 13 for waste disposal.

# **Section 7. Handling and storage**

#### Precautions for safe handling

Protective measures Advice on general occupational hygiene	:	Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Avoid breathing dust. Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled, stored and processed. Workers should wash hands and face before eating, drinking and smoking. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. See also Section 8 for additional information on hygiene measures.
Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities	:	Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in original container protected from direct sunlight in a dry, cool and well-ventilated area, away from incompatible materials (see Section 10) and food and drink. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Do not store in unlabeled containers. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination.

# Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

### Control parameters

#### **Occupational exposure limits**

Ingredient name	Exposure limits
Carbon black	OSHA PEL 1989 (1989-03-01)
	PEL: Permissible Exposure Level 3.5 mg/m3
	OSHA PEL (1993-06-30)
	PEL: Permissible Exposure Level 3.5 mg/m3
	NIOSH REL (1994-06-01)
	Time Weighted Average (TWA) 3.5 mg/m3
	Time Weighted Average (TWA)

5/14



# Geon™ VBX3577 SOUL BLACK PVC

Version Number 1.1 Revision Date 02/10/2016

### Page 6 of 14 Print Date 02/11/2016

		ACGIH TLV (2010-12-06) TLV-TWA: Threshold Limit Value - Time weighted average PEL: Permissible Exposure Level 3 mg/m3 Form: Inhalable fraction
Appropriate engineering controls	:	Use only with adequate ventilation. If user operations generate dust, fumes, gas, vapor or mist, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep worker exposure to
Environmental exposure controls	:	airborne contaminants below any recommended or statutory limits. Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure they comply with the requirements of environmental protection legislation. In some cases, fume scrubbers, filters or engineering modifications to the process equipment will be necessary to reduce emissions to acceptable levels.
Individual protection measures		
Hygiene measures	:	Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period. Appropriate techniques should be used to remove potentially contaminated clothing. Wash contaminated clothing before reusing. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety
Eye/face protection	:	showers are close to the workstation location. Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to liquid splashes, mists, gases or dusts. If contact is possible, the following protection should be worn, unless the assessment indicates a higher degree of protection: safety glasses with side-shields. If operating conditions cause high dust concentrations to be produced, use dust goggles.
Skin protection		
Hand protection	:	Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary.
Body protection	:	Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.
Other skin protection	:	Appropriate footwear and any additional skin protection measures should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.
Respiratory protection	:	Use a properly fitted, particulate filter respirator complying with an approved standard if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Respirator selection must be based on known or anticipated exposure 6/14



# Geon™ VBX3577 SOUL BLACK PVC

Version Number 1.1 Revision Date 02/10/2016 Page 7 of 14 Print Date 02/11/2016

levels, the hazards of the product and the safe working limits of the selected respirator.

# Section 9. Physical and chemical properties

### Appearance

Physical state	:	solid [Powder.]
Color		BLACK
Odor		Not available.
Odor threshold	-	Not available.
pH	:	Not available.
Melting point	:	Not available.
Boiling point	:	Not available.
Flash point	:	Not available.
Burning time	:	Not available.
Burning rate	:	Not available.
Evaporation rate	:	Not available.
Flammability (solid, gas)	:	Not available.
Lower and upper explosive	•	Lower: Not available.
(flammable) limits	•	<b>Upper:</b> Not available.
	:	
(flammable) limits	:	Upper: Not available.
(flammable) limits Vapor pressure	:	<b>Upper:</b> Not available. Not available.
(flammable) limits Vapor pressure Vapor density	:	<b>Upper:</b> Not available. Not available. Not available.
(flammable) limits Vapor pressure Vapor density Relative density	:	<b>Upper:</b> Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available.
(flammable) limits Vapor pressure Vapor density Relative density Solubility		<b>Upper:</b> Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available.
(flammable) limits Vapor pressure Vapor density Relative density Solubility Solubility in water	:	<b>Upper:</b> Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available.
(flammable) limits Vapor pressure Vapor density Relative density Solubility Solubility in water Partition coefficient: n-		<b>Upper:</b> Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available.
(flammable) limits Vapor pressure Vapor density Relative density Solubility Solubility in water Partition coefficient: n- octanol/water		<b>Upper:</b> Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available.
(flammable) limits Vapor pressure Vapor density Relative density Solubility Solubility in water Partition coefficient: n- octanol/water Auto-ignition temperature		Upper: Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available.
(flammable) limits Vapor pressure Vapor density Relative density Solubility Solubility in water Partition coefficient: n- octanol/water Auto-ignition temperature Decomposition temperature	:	Upper: Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available.

# Section 10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	:	No specific test data related to reactivity available for this product or its ingredients.
Chemical stability	:	Stable under recommended storage and handling conditions (see Section 7).
Possibility of hazardous reactions	:	Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.
Conditions to avoid Incompatible materials	:	Keep away from extreme heat and oxidizing agents. Avoid contact with acetal homopolymers and acetyl homopolymers



# Geon™ VBX3577 SOUL BLACK PVC

Version Number 1.1 Revision Date 02/10/2016 Page 8 of 14 Print Date 02/11/2016

		during processing.
Hazardous decomposition	:	Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition
products		products should not be produced.

# Section 11. Toxicological information

This mixture has not been evaluated as a whole for health effects. Exposure effects listed are based on existing health data for the individual components which comprise the mixture.

### **Information on toxicological effects**

#### Acute toxicity

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Dose	Exposur	Exposure	
Carbon black			·			
	LD50 Oral	Rat	15,400	mg/kg -		
Conclusion/Summary	: Mi	xture.Not fully	tested.			
Irritation/Corrosion						
Conclusion/Summary						
Skin	: Mi	xture.Not fully	tested.			
Eyes		xture.Not fully				
Respiratory	: Mi	xture.Not fully	tested.			
<u>Sensitization</u>						
Conclusion/Summary						
Skin	: Mi	xture.Not fully	tested.			
Respiratory	: Mi	xture.Not fully	tested.			
<b>Mutagenicity</b>						
Conclusion/Summary	: Mi	xture.Not fully	tested.			
<b>Carcinogenicity</b>						
Conclusion/Summary	: Mi	xture.Not fully	tested.			
<u>Classification</u>		5				
Product/ingredient	OSHA	IARC	NTP			
name						
Carbon black		2B				

### **Reproductive toxicity**



# Geon™ VBX3577 SOUL BLACK PVC

Version Number 1.1 Revision Date 02/10/2016

Page 9 of 14 Print Date 02/11/2016

Conclusion/Summary	:	Mixture.Not fully tested.
<b>Teratogenicity</b>		
Conclusion/Summary	:	Mixture.Not fully tested.
Specific target organ toxicity (single Not available.	e exp	osure)
Specific target organ toxicity (repeated Not available.	ated o	exposure)
Aspiration hazard Not available.		
Information on the likely routes of exposure	:	Not available.
Potential acute health effects		
Eye contact	:	Exposure to airborne concentrations above statutory or recommended
Inhalation	:	exposure limits may cause irritation of the eyes. Exposure to airborne concentrations above statutory or recommended exposure limits may cause irritation of the nose, throat and lungs.
Skin contact Ingestion	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards. No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Symptoms related to the physical, cl	hemi	cal and toxicological characteristics
Eye contact	:	Adverse symptoms may include the following: irritation
Inhalation	:	redness Adverse symptoms may include the following: respiratory tract irritation
Skin contact Ingestion	:	coughing No specific data. No specific data.
Delayed and immediate effects and a	also c	chronic effects from short and long term exposure
Short term exposure		
Potential immediate effects Potential delayed effects	:	Not available. Not available.
Long term exposure		
		9/14



# Geon™ VBX3577 SOUL BLACK PVC

Version Number 1.1 Revision Date 02/10/2016 Page 10 of 14 Print Date 02/11/2016

Potential immediate effects Potential delayed effects	:	Not available. Not available.
Potential chronic health effects		
Conclusion/Summary	:	Mixture.Not fully tested.
General	:	Repeated or prolonged inhalation of dust may lead to chronic respiratory irritation.
Carcinogenicity	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Mutagenicity	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Teratogenicity	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Developmental effects	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Fertility effects	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Numerical measures of toxicity

### Acute toxicity estimates

Not available.

# Section 12. Ecological information

**Toxicity** 

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Exposure
Carbon black	·		· -
	Acute EC50 37.563 mg/l Fresh	Aquatic invertebrates.	48 h
	water	Daphnia	
	Acute LC50 61.547 mg/l Fresh	Aquatic invertebrates.	48 h
	water	Daphnia	
Geon <sup>™</sup> VBX3577 SOUL BLA	ACK PVC		
Remarks - Acute - Aquatic	Chemicals are not readily available	as they are bound within the	e polymer matrix.
invertebrates.:	-	-	
Conclusion/Summary	: Chemicals are not read	tily available as they are bou	ind within the
	polymer matrix.		
Persistence and degradabilit	<u>v</u>		
Conclusion/Summary		tily available as they are bou	and within the
	polymer matrix.		
	40/44		



## Geon™ VBX3577 SOUL BLACK PVC

Version Number 1.1	Page 11 of 14
Revision Date 02/10/2016	Print Date 02/11/2016

Conclusion/Summary	:	Chemicals are not readily available as they are bound within the polymer matrix.
Bioaccumulative potential <u>Mobility in soil</u>		
Soil/water partition coefficient (KOC)	:	Not available.
Other adverse effects	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.

# Section 13. Disposal considerations

**Disposal methods** : The generation of waste should be avoided or minimized wherever possible. Disposal of this product, solutions and any by-products should at all times comply with the requirements of environmental protection and waste disposal legislation and any regional local authority requirements. Dispose of surplus and non-recyclable products via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Waste should not be disposed of untreated to the sewer unless fully compliant with the requirements of all authorities with jurisdiction. Waste packaging should be recycled. Incineration or landfill should only be considered when recycling is not feasible. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.

United States - RCRA Acute hazardous waste "P" List: Not listed

United States - RCRA Toxic hazardous waste "U" List: Not listed

# Section 14. Transport information

U.S. DOT Classification	:	Not regulated for transportation.
ICAO/IATA	:	Consult mode specific transport rules
IMO/IMDG (maritime)	:	Consult mode specific transport rules

# Section 15. Regulatory information

U.S. Federal regulations	:	United States - TSCA 12(b) - Chemical export notification: None of the components are listed. United States - TSCA 4(a) - Final Test Rules: Not listed
		11/14



## Geon™ VBX3577 SOUL BLACK PVC

Version Numbe	er 1.1
<b>Revision Date</b>	02/10/2016

Page 12 of 14 Print Date 02/11/2016

United States - TSCA 4(a) - ITC Priority list: Not listed United States - TSCA 4(a) - Proposed test rules: Not listed United States - TSCA 4(f) - Priority risk review: Not listed United States - TSCA 5(a)2 - Final significant new use rules: Not listed United States - TSCA 5(a)2 - Proposed significant new use rules: Not listed United States - TSCA 6 - Final risk management: Not listed United States - TSCA 6 - Proposed risk management: Not listed United States - TSCA 8(a) - Chemical risk rules: Not listed United States - TSCA 8(a) - Chemical Data Reporting (CDR): Not determined United States - TSCA 8(a) - Preliminary assessment report (PAIR): Not listed United States - TSCA 8(d) - Health and safety studies: Not listed United States - TSCA 5(e) - Substances consent order: Not listed United States - TSCA 8(a) - Dioxin/Furane precusor: Not listed United States - TSCA 8(c) - Significant adverse reaction (SAR): Not listed United States - EPA Clean water act (CWA) section 307 - Priority pollutants: Listed Zinc stearate Phenol Vinyl chloride monomer United States - EPA Clean water act (CWA) section 311 -Hazardous substances: Listed United States - EPA Clean air act (CAA) section 112 - Accidental release prevention - Flammable substances: Not listed United States - EPA Clean air act (CAA) section 112 - Accidental release prevention - Toxic substances: Not listed United States - Department of commerce - Precursor chemical: Not listed NT / 1º / 1

Clean Air Act Section 112(b)	:	Not listed
Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs)		
Clean Air Act Section 602 Class I	:	Not listed
Substances		
Clean Air Act Section 602 Class II	:	Not listed
Substances		
DEA List I Chemicals (Precursor	:	Not listed
Chemicals)		
DEA List II Chemicals (Essential	:	Not listed
Chemicals)		

. . .

US. EPA CERCLA Hazardous Substances (40 CFR 302)

)<u>ne</u>

## Geon™ VBX3577 SOUL BLACK PVC

Version Number 1.1 Revision Date 02/10/2016 Page 13 of 14 Print Date 02/11/2016

not applicable

### SARA 311/312

Classification

Not applicable.

:

### **Composition/information on ingredients**

Name	%	Classification
Carbon black	0.1 - 1	СН

### <u>SARA 313</u>

Not applicable.

State regulations		
Massachusetts	None of the components are listed.	
New York	None of the components are listed.	
New Jersey	: The following components are listed Ethene, chloro-, homopolymer Carbon black	1:
Pennsylvania	: The following components are listed Carbon black	1:

### <u>California Prop. 65</u>

WARNING: This product contains a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer.

United States inventory (TSCA 8b)	:	All components are listed or exempted.
Canada inventory	:	Not determined.
International regulations		
International lists	:	<ul> <li>Australia inventory (AICS): Not determined.</li> <li>Taiwan inventory (CSNN): Not determined.</li> <li>Malaysia Inventory (EHS Register): Not determined.</li> <li>EINECS: All components are listed or exempted.</li> <li>Japan inventory: Not determined.</li> <li>China inventory (IECSC): All components are listed or exempted.</li> <li>Korea inventory: Not determined.</li> <li>New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals (NZIoC): Not determined.</li> <li>Philippines inventory (PICCS): Not determined.</li> </ul>
Chemical Weapons Convention List Schedule I Chemicals	:	Not listed
Chemical Weapons Convention List Schedule II Chemicals	:	Not listed

## Geon™ VBX3577 SOUL BLACK PVC

Version Number 1.1 Revision Date 02/10/2016 Page 14 of 14 Print Date 02/11/2016

**Chemical Weapons Convention** : Not listed **List Schedule III Chemicals** 

# Section 16. Other information

### **History**

1113t01 y		
Date of printing	:	02/11/2016
Date of issue/Date of revision	:	02/10/2016
Date of previous issue	:	10/14/2014
Version	:	1.1
Key to abbreviations	:	ATE = Acute Toxicity Estimate
·		BCF = Bioconcentration Factor
		GHS = Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of
		Chemicals
		IATA = International Air Transport Association
		IBC = Intermediate Bulk Container
		IMDG = International Maritime Dangerous Goods
		LogPow = logarithm of the octanol/water partition coefficient
		MARPOL $73/78$ = International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution
		From Ships, 1973 as modified by the Protocol of 1978. ("Marpol" = marine
		pollution)
		UN = United Nations
References	:	Not available.

#### Notice to reader

To the best of our knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate. However, neither the abovenamed supplier, nor any of its subsidiaries, assumes any liability whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein. Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. Although certain hazards are described herein, we cannot guarantee that these are the only hazards that exist. Particularly this information may not be valid for such material used in conjunction with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.